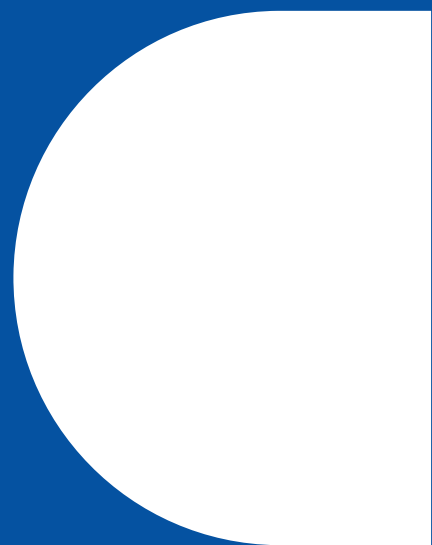




catawiki